



pkšn tkrd dFkrq i frfchr gks kks l kefnrd 0; ki kj β

Jh- fot; cl lik d" Gh

i hpMh l d kks/ kd

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l kj ká k %

i kphu dkGki kl u Hkkjrkr l epz 0; ki kj dšyk tkrks l epz 0; ki kj kps  
oxoxG; k fBdk. kh mYys[ k feGr vl ys rjgh cšn tkrd xFkknu i ek. kHkr o  
fof' ol uh; ekfgrh feG.; kl enr gks tšB l kfgR; hd nqkz Hkkxor ; kP; k  
erkuđ kj tkrd dFkkph fufezh b-l -i wZ rhl js rs b-l -ukP; k nll js 'krd ; k  
dky[ kMkr >kyh- v'kk tkrd dFkkP; k l gk; kus i kphu Hkkjrkrhy l kefnrd  
0; ki kj] 0; ki kjkrhy oLrd] 0; ki kjh l žk ½Js kh½ i kphu Hkkjr; egRoi wZ canjš  
0; ki kjh ekx] nh' kkn' kZd ; ks b- xks' Vhoj i d'k' k Vkdrk ; sks ; k tkrd dFkrq  
ufou l d kks/ku i wZ ekfgrh i d'k' kkr vk. k. ks gk ; k l d kks/ kukpk eq; gsrq vkgs

cht l d k k %

tkrd] tcf}i] fu; ketē] fn' kkdka] ckos -

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i kLrkfod %

b-l -i wZ 486 e/; s Eg. ktp o; kP; k 80 0; k o"khz xksre cđnkps fu/ku  
dđ khuxj ; Fks >kys<sup>1</sup> R; kP; k eR; urj cšn /kekžk izl kj FKkcyk gkrk- R; keGš



gk /keɪ dɔkj i pɔr gks ; kl kBh xksre cɔnkp; k f'k"; kauh R; kauh l kɔxryy; k dFkkps  
l ɔyhdj.k dsys R; kykp tkrd dFkk vl s Eg.krkr-<sup>2</sup> ptkrdB Egt.ks xr  
tUekrhy dFkk gks -<sup>3</sup> cksn /kekP; k ekU; rsud kj xksre cɔnkauh 546 tUe ?ksrys o  
i R; d tUekr , d , d xqk feGowu R; kauk cɔnRo iklr >kys l Rrfi Vdkrhy]  
[kɔdfudk; e/khy 15 0; k Hkkxkr ; kps l ɔydu dsys vkgs<sup>4</sup>

v'kk d'kkæ/kuu ; s kkU; k i R; {k o vi R; {k ekfgrhP; k vk/kkjs i kphu  
Hkkjrkry l kepnd 0; ki kjkoj i dɔk'k Vdkrk ; srks

tkrd dFkrhy i ɔq[k cɔjs %

i kphu Hkkjrkry l kepnd cɔjkkp mYys[k oxoxG; k xFkknu i R; {k o  
vi R; {kjhr; k dsy; k o.kUkru feGr vl ys rjhgh cksn tkrd dFkkæ/kuu l ɔnk  
; kps l folrj foj.k dsys vkgs v'kk tkrd dFkkæ/kuu i kphu Hkkjrkry  
cɔjkkp ekfgrh feGr 'kɔ kj d]<sup>5</sup> Hk: dPN]<sup>6</sup> rkefyrh] l p.kkkeh]<sup>7</sup> [kɔ ekyh]<sup>8</sup>  
vXxheky] n/kheky] oMxkoed[k<sup>9</sup> b- i ɔq[k 0; ki kjh cɔjkkp mYys[k tkrd  
dFkkæ/; s feGrks

l kepnd 0; ki kjh ekxz %

i kphu dkGki kl u Hkkjrkpk l epnz 0; ki kj i kgkr vl rkuk i Fke fl ɔkq l ɔk  
rhrhy 0; ki kj i kg.ks egRokps Bjrs ykFky ; Fkhy mR[kuuke/; s tgktkph xknh  
feGkysyh vl u ; ko: u fl ɔkq l ɔk rhrhy ykd oxoxG; k ns'kk kh l epnz 0; ki kj  
djhr vl kor-<sup>10</sup> ; k dkGkrhy l kepnd 0; ki kjh ekxkpk vh; kl dj. ; kl kBh  
tkrd dFkkpk mi ; ksx gsrks ; k cɔjkkp mi ; ksx varxr o i jns'kh; 0; ki kj  
dj. ; kl kBh dsyk tkr gsrk- Hkx'dPN ; k cɔjkekxz l p.kkkeh]k tkAu 0; ki kj



djhr vl r- ; k ekxkr vl yv; k rki jckcu<sup>11</sup> ; k ns'kk' kh 0; ki kj dsyk tkbz ; kp  
ekxkus el gyhi VVu ikl q cakypk mi l kxj ikj djw i n dMhy }hi dYiky  
tkr vl r- gk ekxZ l jG ; o}hi] l p. k}hi] p k o dcksty k tkMysy k gkrk- ; k  
ekB; k l epkr dkych; k izdkjps tgkt ykxr vl s<sup>12</sup>

l epz 0; ki kj o fn' kkn' kZd ; a=s %

tkrd dFkkp; k vH; kl knu jkpd o of' k"V; i wZ ekfgrh feGrs i kphu  
dkGkr foKku ra=Kkukph ixrh >kyh ul rh rjhgh l epz 0; ki kj dj. ; kl kBh  
fn' kkn' kZd ; a= Eg. ku i {; kPkk mi ; kx dsyk tkbzBfn' kkdkdP<sup>13</sup> %dkoGk½ P; k  
enrhus i jns' kh; 0; ki kj dsyk tkr gkrk- ; k nh' kkdkdps of' k"V Eg. kts tFks  
euq; oLrh vl sy rFkp rks vki ys oLrhLFkku djrks ; k of' k"V; kpk Qk; nk  
?ksAu i kphu Hkkj rh; 0; ki kU; kauh i jns' kh; 0; ki kj dsyk- v' kk i {kkPkk fn' kkn' kZd  
; a= Eg. ku i kphu Hkkj rh; 0; ki kU; kauh mi ; kx dsyk- rj i-e-tks' kh ; kP; k ers  
l epz 0; ki kl j djrkukR; 0; ki kU; k dMs nh' kk ; a= vl s R; k fn' kk; a=dke/; s , d  
y k [kMh ekl k rsykr njxr Bowsy vl s o R; kps r kM ugeh mRrj dMs vl s<sup>14</sup> ; k  
osoxG; k l k/kukpk okij d: u l epz 0; ki kj dsyk tkr gkrk-

0; ki kj hoLrq %

tkrd dFkkp; k ek/; eknu i kphu Hkkj rkrhy 0; ki kj h oLrpj izd' k Vkdirk  
; rks 0; ki kj h oLrp/; s fofo/k izdkjps l qh dki M] gLrhna] el KY; kps i nkFkZ  
vksk/kh ouLi rh] ekY; oku [kM\$ jRu\$ panu] dkl okph i kB] fofo/k lk' kq i k. kh b-  
pk l eko' k gkrks ckos tkrdke/; s fn' kkdkdpk okij fn' kk; a=d Eg. ku djhr



vl rkukp gk i {kh cklyhyku<sup>15</sup> i qP; k oGd ekj kpk 0; ki kj d: u rks 100  
dk"kkā . kkyk fodyk<sup>16</sup> v' kh jat di . kē efgrh feGrs

0; ki kjh Js kh %

ckšn tkrd dFKkP; k l gk; kus i kphu Hkkj rkrhy l enz 0; ki kjkcjkcj p  
0; ki kjh Js khps Eg. kt p 0; ki kjh l akkph efgrh feG.; kl enr gkrs vki yk  
0; ki kj 0; oLFkhr o l g {khr jhR; k i kj i kM.; kl kBh l egkus 0; ki kj dsyk tkbz  
Js khP; k i ed[ kkyk bJS'BhB<sup>17</sup> Eg. kr- JS'BhP; k funž kkuq kj l ā wKz l enz i dkg dsyk  
tkr gkrk- v'kk 0; ki kjh Js khps dkgh fu; e vl r- rs fu; e ekM. kKŪ; kl Js khru  
ckgj dk<ys tkr- vki Y; k 0; ki kjkrwu feG. kKŪ; k uŋ; krwu dkgh jDde  
l ektki ; kxh dkekd kBh nku nr vl Y; kps mYys[ k feGrkr<sup>18</sup>

eW; eki u %

Hkkj r gk e/; orhZ 0; ki kjkps dnz Eg. ku i fl /n gkrk- Js khP; k ek/; ekru  
0; ki kjh ngP; k i ns kkr tkÅu 0; ki kj djr gkrs l akVhr i . ks dsyŋ; k 0; ki kjkrwu  
Hkkj rh; 0; ki kjh /ku/kKŪ; kus l e/n >kys brdp u0gs rj vki Y; krhy dkgh  
jDde /kkfezdkekd kBh nku nr vl Y; keGš Hkkj rkr 'ksy LFkki R; kph] efinj kph o  
okLrph fufezh gks; kl enr >kyh- i k-Hkkj rkrhy 0; ki kjkrhy i xrh eGp  
e/; dkGkrhy okLrph fufezh >kyh- i kphu Hkkj rkrP; k vkfFKzd LFkš kā kBh  
0; ki kjkrhy i xrh gs egRokps dkj . k gks - 0; ki kŪ; kauh l enz 0; ki kj djhr  
vl rkuk l akVhri . ks gk 0; ki kj dŋ; kps fnl rs vl k 0; ki kj gkr vl rkuk  
l akVhri . ks gk 0; ki kj dŋ; kps fnl rs vl k 0; ki kj gkr vl rkuk dkgh oGd  
uš fXkd l dVkoj ekr djhr l qk: i i . ks vki Y; k 0; ki kjkr ok< dŋ; kph fnl rs



vl k 0; ki kj gkr vl rkuk dkgh oGd uš fxzd l dVkoj ekr djhr l qk: i i .ks  
vki Y; k 0; ki kjkr ok< dš; kph fnl rs gk 0; ki kj djhr vl rkuk oxoxG; k  
oLrP; k 0; ki kjkr u ekB; k iæk.kkr Qk; nk feGfor vl r-

l nHkZ xFk

- 1- MKWHkxor nqk] [kM Ø- 4 i: Ø- 442
- 2- fdRrk] [kM Ø- 1 i: 136
- 3- fdRrk] [kM Ø- 1 i: 136
- 4- fdRrk] [kM Ø- 4 i: 145
- 5- fdRrk] [kM Ø- 4 i: 117
- 6- fdRrk] [kM Ø- 4 i: 13
- 7- fdRrk] [kM Ø- 4 i: 13
- 8- JhokLro cyjke] Trade and Commerce in ancient India, i: Ø-109
- 9- mijkDr] [kM Ø-60
- 10- Jh on0; kl ] i: Ø-202
- 11- i- tks kh egknø 'kkL=h] ejkBh fo'odks'k] [kM 6 i: Ø-98
- 12- JhokLr cyjke] Trade and Commerce in ancient India, i: Ø-108
- 13- MKWHkxor nqk] [kM Ø-3] i: Ø-103-
- 14- fdRrk] [kM Ø- 3 i: 103
- 15- fdRrk] [kM Ø- 3 i: 103
- 16- fdRrk] [kM Ø- 3 i: 103
- 17- MKWH kšukbZduojš; xk; dokM] i kphu o e-Hkj rkpk brhgl ] i:60
- 18- mijkDr] [kM 4 i:13